

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

Paper ID : 154502

Roll No.

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**B.Tech.**

**(SEM. V) THEORY EXAM. 2015-16**

**BIO-INFORMATICS-I**

**[Time:3 hours]**

**[Total Marks:100]**

**Section-A**

1. Attempt **all** parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (2x10=20)

- (a) Define homology.
- (b) What is regular expression?
- (c) Define the protein domain.
- (d) Define pairwise alignment.
- (e) What is ClustalW?
- (f) What is PHI-BLAST?
- (g) Define phylogeny.
- (h) Define alpha helix.

- (i) What is the template structure?
- (j) What is the use of Jmol program?

### Section-B

**Note :** Attempt any five questions from this section.

(10x5=50)

2. Perform an optimal global alignment for the DNA sequences GAATTC and GATTA using dynamic programming (scoring: +2 for a match, -1 for a mismatch, and 2 for a linear gap penalty).
3. How do PAM and BLOSUM can be used in database similarity search? Explain.
4. What is the role of multiple sequence alignment? Explain the ClustalW program.
5. Define the tertiary structure of a protein? Discuss the method of homology modeling.
6. Explain the Chou-Fasman method for analysis of protein secondary structure elements.
7. Define RMSD. Discuss the uses of RASMOL program.
8. Explain the rational drug design approach.
9. What are the various file formats?

### Section-C

**Note :** Attempt any two questions from this section.

(2x15=30)

10. Explain the concept of dendrogram. Discuss the UPGMA method for phylogenetic tree construction.
11. Write short notes on:
  - i) IEDB
  - ii) EMBL
12. What do you mean by protein structure visualization? Describe recently developed tools available for visualization and analysis of protein structures.

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